

**AGREEMENT**  
**BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF LATVIA**  
**AND**  
**THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**  
**ON THE PROTECTION AND PRESERVATION**  
**OF CERTAIN CULTURAL PROPERTIES**

The Government of the Republic of Latvia and the Government of the United States of America (hereafter referred to as Parties),

Desirous of successful mutual co-operation in the fields of culture and cultural heritage of either state,

Convinced that such an agreement will contribute to the strengthening of numerous contacts between the two states,

Bearing in mind that respect due to fundamental human rights, and seeking to promote understanding, tolerance and friendship among all nations, racial and religious Groups,

Convinced that each culture has a dignity and a value which must be respected and preserved, and that all cultures form part of the common heritage belonging to all mankind,

Desiring to enhance the protection of cultural heritage and provide access to the treasures of national and world culture without discrimination,

Considering that deterioration or disappearance of items of the cultural heritage constitute a harmful impoverishment of the heritage of all the nations of the world,

Considering that the protection of cultural heritage can be effective only if organized both nationally and internationally among states working in close co-operation,

Considering the principles of the Helsinki Final Act of the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe, and

Desirous of elaborating concrete steps in furtherance of the principles and purposes of the 1972 Convention for the Protection of the World Cultural



and Natural Heritage with respect to certain items of cultural heritage of the victims of genocides,

Have agreed as follows:

### ARTICLE 1

Each Party will take appropriate steps to protect and preserve the cultural heritage of all national, religious, or ethnic groups, including victims of genocide during the Second World War, (hereafter referred to as Groups) that reside or resided in its territory.

The term "cultural heritage" for the purposes of this Agreement means places of worship, sites of historical significance, monuments, cemeteries, and memorials to the dead, as well as archival materials relating thereto.

### ARTICLE 2

The Parties shall cooperate in identifying lists of appropriate items falling within the scope of Article 1, particularly those which are in danger of deterioration or destruction. Either Party may publish such lists.

### ARTICLE 3

Each Party will ensure that there is no discrimination, in form or in fact, against the cultural heritage of any Group or against the nationals of the other Party in the scope and application of its laws and regulations concerning:

- (a) the protection and preservation of their cultural heritage;
- (b) the right to contribute to the protection and preservation of their cultural heritage; and
- (c) public access thereto.

### ARTICLE 4

In cases where the Group concerned is unable, on its own, to ensure adequate protection and preservation of its cultural heritage, each Party shall take special steps to ensure such protection and preservation of cultural heritage within its territory and shall invite the cooperation of the other Party and its nationals where assistance is required for this purpose.



## ARTICLE 5

Properties of cultural heritage, referred to in Article 4, that are of special significance shall be designated in the lists of items of cultural heritage. Such lists shall be publicly announced and communicated to competent state and local authorities.

All properties of cultural heritage so designated shall be protected, preserved, and marked in the manner stipulated by valid legal internal regulations of either Party. Public access thereto shall be ensured.

Such lists of items of cultural heritage shall be designated by the Commission referred to in Article 6 hereof. The Commission may also designate properties for inclusion in the list at any time.

## ARTICLE 6

A Joint Cultural Heritage Commission (hereafter referred to as Commission) is hereby established to oversee the operations of the lists referred to in Articles 2 and 5, and to perform such other functions as are delegated to it by the Parties. Each Party shall appoint one member of the Commission, who may be assisted by alternates and advisers. Decisions of the Commission shall require the assent of both members. The Parties shall cooperate in supplying the Commission with access to the items of cultural heritage and information necessary for the execution of its responsibilities.

Each Party through its representative on the Commission may request that special arrangements, as appropriate, be worked out under the procedures of the Commission to protect and preserve the cultural heritage in the territory of the other Party of groups not covered under Article 1, in cases where such cultural heritage is associated with the cultural heritage abroad of citizens of the requesting Party and is in need for any reason of protection and preservation. The other Party will consider steps, within the scope of its laws and regulations, to respond to the request.

The Ministry of Culture of the Republic of Latvia shall be the Executive Agent for implementing this Agreement on the Latvian side. The United States Commission for the Preservation of America's Heritage Abroad shall be the Executive Agent for implementing this Agreement on the American side.



**ARTICLE 7**

Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed to relieve either Party of its obligations under the 1972 Convention for the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage or any other agreement for the protection of cultural heritage.

**ARTICLE 8**

This Agreement shall be implemented in accordance with the laws and regulations of both countries and the availability of funds.

**ARTICLE 9**

Disputes concerning the interpretation or application of this Agreement shall be submitted to the Agents.

**ARTICLE 10**

This Agreement shall enter into force upon an exchange of diplomatic notes by which the Parties inform each other about the fulfillment of the legal procedures by the respective Parties to this Agreement.

This Agreement shall remain in force indefinitely. However, either Party may at any time terminate this Agreement by giving six months prior written notice through diplomatic channels to the other Party of its intention to terminate this Agreement.

DONE at Riga this 7 day of oct. 2002 in duplicate in the Latvian and English languages, each text being equally authentic.

For the Government  
of the Republic of Latvia



For the Government  
of the United States of America

